

Present Participle Phrases

Affirmatives:

- The people that exercised every day lost the most weight
- The people exercising every day lost the most weight

- There were many employees who were working very hard
- There were many employees working very hard

- The MPs, who have finally voted, are leaving parliament
- The MPs, having finally voted, are leaving parliament

Negatives:

- The people that did not exercise every day lost the least weight
- The people not exercising every day lost the most weight

Past Participle Phrases

Simple Tenses

- The new illness, which was discovered by a doctor in Nigeria, has not yet been named
- The new illness, discovered by a doctor in Nigeria, has not yet been named

- The silk, which is imported from Thailand, is worth a lot
- The silk, imported from Thailand, is worth a lot

Continuous Tenses

- The building, which is being built by Kingston Developers, should be completed by May
- The building, being built by Kingston Developers, should be completed by May

Perfect Tenses

- The new Town Hall, which has been designed by TMC Architects Ltd, is expected to receive several awards
- The new Town Hall, having been designed by TMC Architects Ltd, is expected to receive several awards

- Taiwan, which had been one of the first countries to close its borders, showed low numbers of Covid-19 deaths in March
- Taiwan, having been one of the first countries to close its borders, showed low numbers of Covid-19 deaths in March

